

005-0005244 Rev. J

07/19/2024



Technical Specification

Family Electrical Characteristics

IQ48 Family Electrical Characteristics (all output voltages)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS					
Input Voltage					
Non-Operating	-1		100	V	Continuous
Operating			75	V	Continuous
Operating Transient			100	V	100 ms transient, square wave
Isolation Voltage					
Input to Output			2250	Vdc	
Input to Baseplate			2250	Vdc	
Output to Baseplate			2250	Vdc	
Operating Temperature	-40		100	°C	Baseplate temperature
Storage Temperature	-45		125	°C	
Voltage at ON/OFF input pin	-2		18	V	
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS				·	
Operating Input Voltage Range	34	48	75	V	100 V transient for 100 ms
Input Under-Voltage Lockout					
Turn-On Voltage Threshold	32.5	33.1	33.8	V	
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold	30	31	32	V	
Lockout Voltage Hysteresis		2.1		V	
Input Over-Voltage Shutdown	102	107		V	
Recommended External Input Capacitance		100		μF	Typical ESR 0.1 - 0.2 Ω; see Note 2
Input Filter Component Values (L\C)		3.4\4.0		µH\µF	Internal values; see Figure D
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS					, ,
Turn-On Transient					
Turn-On Time		10		ms	Full load, Vout = 90 % nom.(from enable)
Start-Up Inhibit Time	180	200	220	ms	Figure E
Output Voltage Overshoot		0		%	Maximum Output Capacitance
ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS		-			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Isolation Voltage (dielectric strength)					See Absolute Maximum Ratings
Isolation Resistance		30		ΜΩ	
Isolation Capacitance (input to output)		1000		pF	See Note 1
TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATIN	IG CURVES			p.	
Semiconductor Junction Temperature			125	°C	Package rated to 150 °C
PCB Temperature			125	°C	UL rated max operating temp 130 °C
Transformer Temperature			125	°C	
Maximum Baseplate Temperature, Tb			100	°C	
FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS			100		
Switching Frequency	255	275	295	kHz	Isolation stage switching freq. is half this
ON/OFF Control	255	2/5	255		
Off-State Voltage	2.4		1.8	V	
On-State Voltage	-2		0.8	V	
ON/OFF Control	-2		0.0	V	Application notes Figures A & B
Pull-Up Voltage		5		V	
Pull-Up Resistance		50		kΩ	
Over-Temperature Shutdown OTP Trip Point		125		°C	Average PCB Temperature
Over-Temperature Shutdown OTP Trip Point Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis				°C	
. ,		10	I		
		1.44		106.11	
Calculated MTBF (Telcordia) TR-NWT-000332		1.44			$Tb = 70 \circ C$
Calculated MTBF (MIL-217) MIL-HDBK-217F	1	1.20	1	10° Hrs.	Tb = 70 °C

Note 1: Higher values of isolation capacitance can be added externally to the module.

Note 2: See "Input System Instability" in the Application Considerations section.

Technical Specification

Family Electrical Characteristics

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Family Figures (all output voltages)



Common Figure 1: Typical startup waveform. Input voltage pre-applied, ON/ OFF Pin on Ch 2. Output voltage normalized. Timebase: 4msec/div.







Common Figure 5: Trim graph for trim down.



Common Figure 2: Output voltage vs. load current showing typical current limit curves and converter shutdown points.



Common Figure 4: Trim graph for trim-up 15 to 48 V outputs.



Input:34-75 V Output:3.3 V Current:60 A Part No.:1048033HPx60

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IQ48033HPx60 Electrical Characteristics (3.3 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS				•	
Maximum Input Current			8.6	Α	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		0.24		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point	3.267	3.300	3.333	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-50		50	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	3.217		3.383	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		20	40	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		60	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	66.0	72.0	78.0	A	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		1.4		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		1.2		A	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			10,000	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		80		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note 2
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	3.9	4.0	4.2	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY					
100 % Load		89		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		92		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and 15 μF low-ESR tantalum capacitors.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Syncor Technical Specification

Input:34-75 V Output:3.3 V Current:60 A Part No.:IQ48033HPx60



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of Iout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/ μ s). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (20 A/div).



Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



Input:34-75 V Output:5.0 V Current:46 A Part No.:1048050HPx46

IQ48050HPx46 Electrical Characteristics (5.0 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS				1	
Maximum Input Current			10.0	A	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		0.4		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point	4.950	5.000	5.050	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-75		75	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	4.875		5.125	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		46	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	50.6	55.2	59.8	А	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		2.1		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.5		А	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			8,000	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		130		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note 2
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	5.9	6.1	6.4	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY	·	·	<u> </u>	·	· ·
100 % Load		89		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		92		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and 15 μF low-ESR tantalum capacitors.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Syncor Technical Specification

Input:34-75 V Output:5.0 V Current:46 A Part No.:IQ48050HPx46



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of Iout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/ μ s). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (20 A/div).



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Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).







Input:34-75 V Output:12 V Current:21 A Part No.:IQ48120HPx21

Sector Hitter

IQ48120HPx21 Electrical Characteristics (12 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS			1	1	
Maximum Input Current			10.7	A	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		0.7		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point	11.88	12.00	12.12	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-180		180	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	11.70		12.30	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		21	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	23.1	25.2	27.3	А	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		5.5		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.5		А	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			1,500	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		500		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	14.0	14.6	15.2	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY					
100 % Load		91		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		93		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and 15 μF low-ESR tantalum capacitors.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Technical Specification





Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of Iout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/ μ s). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (5 A/div).



Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



Input:34-75 V Output:15 V Current:17 A Part No.:IQ48150HPx17

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IQ48150HPx17 Electrical Characteristics (15 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS			1		
Maximum Input Current			10.9	A	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		0.9		V	1000 V/ms, see Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point	14.85	15.00	15.15	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-225		225	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	14.62		15.38	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		17	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	18.7	20.4	22.1	A	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		7		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.35		A	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			1,000	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		500		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	17.6	18.3	19.1	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY					
100 % Load		91		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		93		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and 15 μF low-ESR tantalum capacitors.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

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Input:34-75 V Output:15 V Current:17 A Part No.:IQ48150HPx17



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of Iout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/µs). Load cap: 15 µF Tantalum + 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (5 A/div).



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Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 15 μ F Tantalum + 1 μ F Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



Input:34-75 V Output:24 V Current:10.5 A Part No.:IQ48240HPx10

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IQ48240HPx10 Electrical Characteristics (24 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS			1	1	
Maximum Input Current			10.9	A	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		1.2		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage Set Point	23.76	24.00	24.24	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-360		360	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	23.40		24.60	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		10.5	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	11.6	12.6	13.7	Α	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		13		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.2		Α	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			400	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		1300		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note 2
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	28.1	29.3	30.5	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY		·	·	·	
100 % Load		90		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		92		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and capacitor.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Syncor® Technical Specification

Input:34-75 V Output:24 V Current:10.5 A Part No.:IQ48240HPx10



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 $^{\circ}$ C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of lout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/µs). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (5 A/div).



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Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



Input:34-75 V Output:28 V Current:9.0 A Part No.:1048280HPx09

Second Hitter

IQ48280HPx09 Electrical Characteristics (28 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS			1	1	
Maximum Input Current			10.9	A	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		1.2		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS		•			
Output Voltage Set Point	27.72	28.00	28.28	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-420		420	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	27.30		28.70	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		9	А	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	9.9	10.8	11.7	А	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		14		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.15		A	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			250	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		1500		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8&4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	32.8	34.2	35.6	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY			·	·	
100 % Load		90		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		92		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 μF ceramic and capacitor.

For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com) Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Syncor® Technical Specification

Input:34-75 V Output:28 V Current:9.0 A Part No.:IQ48280HPx09



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of Iout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/µs). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (2 A/div).



Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



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IQ48480HPx5C Electrical Characteristics (48 Vout)

Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 300 LFM, Vin = 48 Vdc unless otherwise noted; full operating temperature range is -40 °C to +100 °C baseplate temperature with appropriate power derating. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Notes & Conditions
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Maximum Input Current			10.7	Α	Vin min; trim up; in current limit
No-Load Input Current (enabled)		60	100	mA	
Disabled Input Current		1	2	mA	
Response to Input Transient		1.4		V	See Figure 6
Input Terminal Ripple Current		200		mA	RMS
Recommended Input Fuse			20	A	Fast acting fuse recommended, see Note 3
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS		·			
Output Voltage Set Point	47.52	48.00	48.48	V	
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Line		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Load		±0.1	±0.3	%	
Over Temperature	-720		720	mV	
Total Output Voltage Range	46.80		49.20	V	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise					20 MHz bandwidth; see Note 1
Peak-to-Peak		130	260	mV	Full load
RMS		25	50	mV	Full load
Operating Output Current Range	0		5.2	A	Subject to thermal derating
Output DC Current Limit Inception	5.7	6.2	6.8	A	Output voltage 10 % Low
Output DC Current Limit Shutdown Voltage		23		V	
Back-Drive Current Limit while Enabled		0.1		Α	Negative current drawn into output pins
Back-Drive Current Limit while Disabled		1		mA	Negative current drawn into output pins
Maximum Output Capacitance			100	μF	Vout nominal at full load (resistive load)
Output Voltage during Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1 A/µs)		2700		mV	50 % to 75 % to 50 % Iout max; see Figure 5
Settling Time		400		μs	To within 1 % Vout nom; see Figure 5
Output Voltage Trim Range	-20		10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4; Common Figures 3-5; see Note 2
Output Voltage Remote Sense Range			10	%	Across Pins 8 & 4
Output Over-Voltage Protection	56.2	58.6	61.0	V	Over full temp range
EFFICIENCY					
100 % Load		90		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve
50 % Load		93		%	See Figure 1 for efficiency curve

Note 1: Output is terminated with 1 µF ceramic and capacitor. For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor For applications requiring reduced output voltage ripple and noise, consult SynQor applications support (e-mail: support@synqor.com)

Note 2: Trim-up range is limited below 10 % at low line and full load.

Syncor Technical Specification

Input:34-75 V Output:48 V Current:5.2 A Part No.:IQ48480HPx5C



Figure 1: Efficiency at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 3: Maximum load current vs. baseplate temperature when conductively cooled. Note: The system design must provide a suitable thermal path that maintains the baseplate temperature below 100 °C.



Figure 5: Output voltage response to step-change in load current (50 % -75 % -50 % of lout(max); dI/dt = 0.1 A/µs). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Iout (2 A/div).



min

Figure 2: Power dissipation at nominal output voltage vs. load current for minimum, nominal, and maximum input voltage at 25 °C.



Figure 4: Encased converter (with 1/2" heatsink) max. output power derating vs. ambient air temperature for airflow rates of 100 LFM through 400 LFM. Air flows across the converter from input to output (nominal input voltage).



Figure 6: Output voltage response to step-change in input voltage (1000 V/ms). Load cap: 1 µF Ceramic capacitor. Ch 1: Vout, Ch 2: Vin.



BASIC OPERATION AND FEATURES

This converter series uses a two-stage power conversion topology. The first stage is a buck-converter that keeps the output voltage constant over variations in line, load, and temperature. The second stage uses a transformer to provide the functions of input/output isolation and voltage step-up or step-down to achieve the output voltage required.

Both the first stage and the second stage switch at a fixed frequency for predictable EMI performance. Rectification of the transformer's output is accomplished with synchronous rectifiers. These devices, which are MOSFETs with a very low on-state resistance, dissipate far less energy than Schottky diodes. This is the primary reason that the converter has such high efficiency.

These converters are offered totally encased to withstand harsh environments and thermally demanding applications. Dissipation throughout the converter is so low that it does not require a heatsink for operation in many applications; however, adding a heatsink provides improved thermal derating performance in demanding applications.

This series of converters use the industry standard footprint and pin-out configuration.

CONTROL FEATURES

REMOTE ON/OFF (Pin 2): The ON/OFF input, Pin 2, permits the user to control when the converter is on or off. This input is referenced to the return terminal of the input bus, Vin(-). The ON/OFF signal is active low (meaning that a low turns the converter on). Figure A details four possible circuits for driving the ON/OFF pin. Figure B is a detailed look of the internal ON/ OFF circuitry.



Figure A: Various circuits for driving the ON/OFF pin.



Figure B: Internal ON/OFF pin circuitry

REMOTE SENSE(\pm) (Pins 7 and 5): The SENSE(\pm) inputs correct for voltage drops along the conductors that connect the converter's output pins to the load.

Pin 7 should be connected to Vout(+) and Pin 5 should be connected to Vout(-) at the point on the load where regulation is desired. A remote connection at the load can adjust for a voltage drop only as large as that specified in this datasheet, that is

 $[Vout(+) - Vout(-)] - [Vsense(+) - Vsense(-)] \le$ Sense Range % x Vout

Sense Range % = Trim-up Range % (usually 10 %)

Pins 7 and 5 must be connected for proper regulation of the output voltage. If these connections are not made, the converter will deliver an output voltage that is slightly higher than its specified value.

<u>Note</u>: the output over-voltage protection circuit senses the voltage across the output (pins 8 and 4) to determine when it should trigger, not the voltage across the converter's sense leads (pins 7 and 5). Therefore, the resistive drop on the board should be small enough so that output OVP does not trigger, even during load transients.



OUTPUT VOLTAGE TRIM (Pin 6): The TRIM input permits the user to adjust the output voltage across the sense leads up or down according to the trim range specifications.

To decrease the output voltage, the user should connect a resistor between Pin 6 and Pin 5 (SENSE(-) input). For a desired decrease of the nominal output voltage, the value of the resistor should be

 $R_{\text{trim-down}} = \left(\frac{511}{\Lambda\%}\right) - 10.22 \quad [k\Omega]$

where

$$\Delta\% = \left| \frac{\text{Vnominal} - \text{Vdesired}}{\text{Vnominal}} \right| \times 100[\%]$$

To increase the output voltage, the user should connect a resistor between Pin 6 and Pin 7 (SENSE(+) input). For a desired increase of the nominal output voltage, the value of the resistor should be

$$R_{\text{trim-up}} = \left(\frac{5.11V_{\text{OUT}} \times (100 + \Delta\%)}{1.225\Delta\%} - \frac{511}{\Delta\%} - 10.22\right) [k\Omega]$$

where $V_{\text{out}} = \text{Nominal Output Voltage}$

Trim graphs show the relationship between the trim resistor value Rtrim-up and Rtrim-down, showing the total range the output voltage can be trimmed up or down.

Note: the TRIM feature does not affect the voltage at which the output over-voltage protection circuit is triggered. Trimming the output voltage too high may cause the over-voltage protection circuit to engage, particularly during transients.

Do not add decoupling capacitance at the Trim pin. The node is internally bypassed to eliminate noise.

Total DC Variation of VOUT: For the converter to meet its full specifications, the maximum variation of the dc value of Vout, due to both trimming and remote sensing voltage drops, should not be greater than that specified for the output voltage trim range.

PROTECTION FEATURES

Input Under-Voltage Lockout: The converter is designed to turn off when the input voltage is too low, helping avoid an input system instability problem, described in more detail in the application note titled "Input System Instability" on our website. The lockout circuitry is a comparator with dc hysteresis. When the input voltage is rising, it must exceed the typical Turn-On Voltage Threshold value (listed on the specifications page) before the converter will turn on. Once the converter is on, the input voltage must fall below the typical Turn-Off Voltage Threshold value before the converter will turn off.

Output Current Limit: The maximum current limit remains constant as the output voltage drops. However, once the output voltage drops below the specified Output DC Current-Limit Shutdown Voltage, the converter turns off.

The converter then enters a "hiccup mode" where it repeatedly turns on and off at a 5 Hz (nominal) frequency with a 5 % duty cycle until the overload is removed. This prevents excessive heating of the converter or the system board.

Output Over-Voltage Limit: If the voltage across the output pins exceeds the Output Over-Voltage Protection threshold, the converter will immediately stop switching. This prevents damage to the load circuit due to 1) excessive series resistance in output current path from converter output pins to sense point, 2) a release of a overload condition, or 3) a release of a current limit condition. Load capacitance determines exactly how high the output voltage will rise in response to these conditions. After 200 ms the converter will automatically restart.

Over-Temperature Shutdown: A temperature sensor on the internal converter PCB senses the average temperature of the module. The thermal shutdown circuit is designed to turn the converter off when the temperature at the sensed location reaches the Over-Temperature Shutdown value. It will allow the converter to turn on again when the temperature of the sensed location falls by the amount of the Over-Temperature Shutdown Restart Hysteresis value.



APPLICATION CONSIDERATIONS

Input System Instability: This condition can occur because any dc-dc converter appears incrementally as a negative resistance load. A detailed application note titled "Input System Instability" is available on the SynQor website which provides an understanding of why this instability arises, and shows the preferred solution for correcting it. The Electrical Characteristics Table indicates a "Recommended External Input Capacitance". The value needed for that capacitance and ESR can vary based on application parameters. Input stability can be evaluated using our "Stability Calculator" tool in the Technical Support section of our website www.synqor.com. **Application Circuits:** Figure C provides a typical circuit diagram which details the input filtering and voltage trimming.



Figure C: Typical application circuit (negative logic unit, permanently enabled).

Input Filtering and External Capacitance: Figure D provides a diagram showing the internal input filter components. This filter dramatically reduces input terminal ripple current, which otherwise could exceed the rating of an external electrolytic input capacitor. The recommended external input capacitance is specified in the

Input Characteristics section on the Electrical Characteristics page. The input capacitance need not exactly match the specified value. More detailed information is available in the application note titled "EMI Characteristics" on the SynQor website.



Figure D: Internal Input Filter Diagram (component values listed on the input characteristics page).



Startup Inhibit Period: The Startup Inhibit Period ensures that the converter will remain off for approximately 200 ms when it is shut down for any reason. When an output short is present, this generates a 5 Hz "hiccup mode," which prevents the converter from overheating. In all, there are seven ways that the converter can be shut down, initiating a Startup Inhibit Period:

- Input Under-Voltage Lockout
- Input Over-Voltage Shutdown
- Output Over-Voltage Protection
- Over Temperature Shutdown
- Current Limit (when Vout is below shutdown voltage)
- Short Circuit Protection
- Turned off by the ON/OFF input

Figure E shows three turn-on scenarios, where a Startup Inhibit Period is initiated at t_0 , t_1 , and t_2 :

Before time t_0 , when the input voltage is below the UVL threshold, the unit is disabled by the Input Under-Voltage Lockout (UVL) feature. When the input voltage rises above the UVL threshold, the Input Under-Voltage Lockout is released, and a Startup Inhibit Period is initiated. At the end of this delay, the ON/OFF pin is evaluated, and since it is active, the unit turns on.

At time t_1 , the unit is disabled by the ON/OFF pin, and it cannot be enabled again until the Startup Inhibit Period has elapsed.

When the ON/OFF pin goes low after $t_{\rm 2},$ and the Startup Inhibit Period has elapsed, and the output turns on within the typical Turn-On Time.

Thermal Considerations: The maximum operating baseplate temperature, T_B , is 100 °C. As long as the user's thermal system keeps $T_B \le 100$ °C, the converter can deliver its full rated power.

A power derating curve can be calculated for any heatsink that is attached to the baseplate of the converter. It is only necessary to determine the thermal resistance, $R_{TH_{BA}}$, of the chosen heatsink between the baseplate and the ambient air for a given airflow rate. This information is available from the heatsink vendor. The following formula can then be used to determine the maximum power the converter can dissipate for a given thermal condition if its baseplate is to be no higher than 100 °C.

$$P_{diss}^{max} = \frac{100 \text{ oC} - T_A}{R_{TH_{BA}}}$$

This value of power dissipation can then be used in conjunction with the data shown in Figure 2 to determine the maximum load current (and power) that the converter can deliver in the given thermal condition.

We recommend that a suitable thermal interface material such as a thermally conductive pad or grease be used to assure a good thermal interface between the base plate and the conductive cooling device.



Figure E: Startup Inhibit Period (turn-on time not to scale)



Standards & Qualification Testing

Parameter	Notes & Conditions		
STANDARDS COMPLIANCE		Pending	
UL 62368-1	Basic Insulation		
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 62368-1			
EN 62368-1			

Note: An external input fuse must always be used to meet these safety requirements. Contact SynQor for official safety certificates on new releases or download from the SynQor website.

Parameter	# Units	Test Conditions
QUALIFICATION TESTING		
Life Test	32	95% rated Vin and load, units at derating point, 1000 hours
Vibration	5	10-55 Hz sweep, 0.060 " total excursion, 1 min./sweep, 120 sweeps for 3 axis
Mechanical Shock	5	100 g minimum, 2 drops in x, y, and z axis
Temperature Cycling	10	-40 °C to 100 °C, unit temp. ramp 15 °C/min., 500 cycles
Power/Thermal Cycling	5	Toperating = min to max, Vin = min to max, full load, 100 cycles
Design Marginality	5	Tmin-10 °C to Tmax+10 °C, 5 °C steps, Vin = min to max, 0-105% load
Humidity	5	85 °C, 95% RH, 1000 hours, continuous Vin applied except 5 min/day
Solderability	15 pins	MIL-STD-883, method 2003
Altitude	2	70,000 feet (21 km), see Note

Note: A conductive cooling design is generally needed for high altitude applications because of naturally poor convective cooling at rare atmospheres.

Standard Mechanical Diagram

OT®



NOTES

- 1) THREADED: APPLIED TORQUE PER M3 SCREW 6 in-lb RECOMMENDED NONTHREADED: DIA 0.125" (3.18 mm)
- 2) BASEPLATE FLATNESS TOLERANCE IS 0.004" (.10 mm) TIR FOR SURFACE.
- PINS 1-3 AND 5-7 ARE 0.040" (1.02 mm) DIA. WITH 0.080" (2.03 DIA. STANDOFFS.
- 4) PINS 4 AND 8 ARE 0.080" (2.03 mm) DIA. WITH 0.125" (3.18 mm) DIA STANDOFFS
- 5) ALL PINS: MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY FINISH: MATTE TIN OVER NICKEL PLATE
- 6) WEIGHT: 4.7 oz (133 g)
- 7) ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES(mm) TOLERANCES: X.XX IN +/-0.02 (X.X mm +/-0.5 mm) X.XXX IN +/-0.010 (X.XX mm +/-0.25 mm)

PIN DESIGNATIONS

Technical

Specification

	Label	Name	Function					
1	+VIN	Vin(+)	Positive Supply Input					
2	ON/OFF	ON/OFF	TTL input to turn converter on and off,					
2	2 UN/OFF UN/OFF		referenced to Vin(–), with internal pull up.					
3	-VIN	Vin(-)	Negative Input Voltage					
4	-VOUT	Vout(-)	Negative Output Voltage					
5	-SNS	SENSE(-)						
6	TRIM	TRIM	Output Voltage Trim (See Note 2)					
7	+SNS	SENSE(+)	Positive Remote Sense (See Note 3)					
8	+VOUT	Vout(+)	Positive Output Voltage					

Notes:

- 1) SENSE(-) should be connected to Vout(-) either remotely or at the converter
- 2) Leave TRIM pin open for nominal output voltage
- 3) SENSE(+) should be connected to Vout(+) either remotely or at the converter.

Flanged Mechanical Diagram

Syncor



- 1) APPLIED TORQUE PER M3 OR 4-40 SCREW 6 in-lb RECOMMENDED
- 2) BASEPLATE FLATNESS TOLERANCE IS 0.010" (.25 mm) TIR FOR SURFACE.
- PINS 1-3 and 5-7 ARE 0.040" (1.02 mm) DIA. WITH 0.080" (2.03 mm) DIA. STANDOFFS.
- 4) PINS 4 AND 8 ARE 0.080" (2.03 mm) DIA. WITH 0.125" (3.18 mm) DIA STANDOFFS
- 5) ALL PINS: MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY FINISH: MATTE TIN OVER NICKEL PLATE
- 6) WEIGHT: 4.9 oz (139 g) TYPICAL
- 7) ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES(mm)
- TOLERANCES: X.XX IN +/-0.02 (X.X mm +/-0.5 mm) X.XXX IN +/-0.010 (X.XX mm +/-0.25 mm)

PIN DESIGNATIONS

Technical

Specification

	Label	Name	Function					
1	+VIN	Vin(+)	Positive Supply Input					
2	ON/OFF	ON/OFF	TTL input to turn converter on and off,					
2			referenced to Vin(–), with internal pull up.					
3	-VIN	Vin(-)	Negative Input Voltage					
4	-VOUT	Vout(-)	Negative Output Voltage					
5	-SNS	SENSE(-)	Negative Remote Sense (See Note 1)					
6	TRIM	TRIM	Output Voltage Trim (See Note 2)					
7	+SNS	SENSE(+)	Positive Remote Sense (See Note 3)					
8	+VOUT	Vout(+)	Positive Output Voltage					

Notes:

- 1) SENSE(-) should be connected to Vout(-) either remotely or at the converter
- 2)Leave TRIM pin open for nominal output voltage
- 3)SENSE(+) should be connected to Vout(+) either remotely or at the converter.

Technical Specification IQ48xxxHPXxxx

PART NUMBERING SYSTEM

The part numbering system for SynQor's dc-dc converters follows the format shown in the example below.



The first 12 characters comprise the base part number and the last 3 characters indicate available options. The "-G" suffix indicates 6/6 RoHS compliance.

Application Notes

A variety of application notes and technical white papers can be downloaded in pdf format from our **Website**.

RoHS Compliance: The EU led RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances) Directive bans the use of Lead, Cadmium, Hexavalent Chromium, Mercury, Polybrominated Biphenyls (PBB), and Polybrominated Diphenyl Ether (PBDE) in Electrical and Electronic Equipment. This SynQor product is 6/6 RoHS compliant. For more information please refer to SynQor's RoHS addendum available at our <u>RoHS Compliance / Lead</u> Free Initiative web page or e-mail us at rohs@synqor.com.

ORDERING INFORMATION

The tables below show the valid model numbers and ordering options for converters in this product family. When ordering SynQor converters, please ensure that you use the complete 15 character part number consisting of the 12 character base part number and the additional characters for options. InQor units are only available with 6/6 RoHS compliance indicated by "-G".

Model Number	Input Voltage	Output Voltage	Max Output Current
IQ48033HPx60NRS	34-75 V	3.3 V	60 A
IQ48050HPx46NRS	34-75 V	5 V	46 A
IQ48120HPx21NRS	34-75 V	12 V	21 A
IQ48150HPx17NRS	34-75 V	15 V	17 A
IQ48240HPx10NRS	34-75 V	24 V	10.5 A
IQ48280HPx09NRS	34-75 V	28 V	9 A
IQ48480HPx5CNRS	34-75 V	48 V	5.2 A

The following options must be included in place of the w x y z spaces in the model numbers listed above.

Options Description				
Thermal Design	Enable Logic	Pin Style	Feature Set	
w	X	У	Z	
C - Encased D - Encased with Non-Threaded Baseplate V - Encased with Flanged Baseplate	N - Negative	R - 0.180"	S - Standard	

Not all combinations make valid part numbers, please contact SynQor for availability.

Contact SynQor for further information and to order:

 Phone:
 978-849-0600
 Fax: 978-849-0602

 E-mail:
 power@synqor.com
 Web:
 www.synqor.com

 Address:
 155
 Swanson Road, Boxborough, MA 01719
 USA

Warranty

SynQor offers a two (2) year limited warranty. Complete warranty information is listed on our website or is available upon request from SynQor.

PATENTS

SynQor holds numerous U.S. patents, one or more of which apply to most of its power conversion products. Any that apply to the product(s) listed in this document are identified by markings on the product(s) or on internal components of the product(s) in accordance with U.S. patent laws. SynQor's patents include the following:

7,765,687 7,787,261 8,149,597 8,644,027